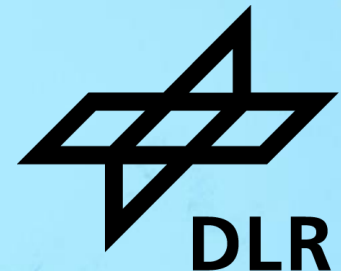


# **FORSCHUNGSPARK WINDENERGIE – WIVALDI**

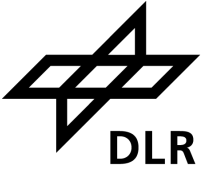
**EFFIZIENZSTEIGERUNG – WIE SEHEN EFFIZIENTE, LEISE UND  
KOSTENGÜNSTIGE WINDENERGIEANLAGEN DER ZUKUNFT AUS?**

Dr.-Ing. Jakob Klassen, Dr.-Ing. Jan Teßmer

23.11.2023



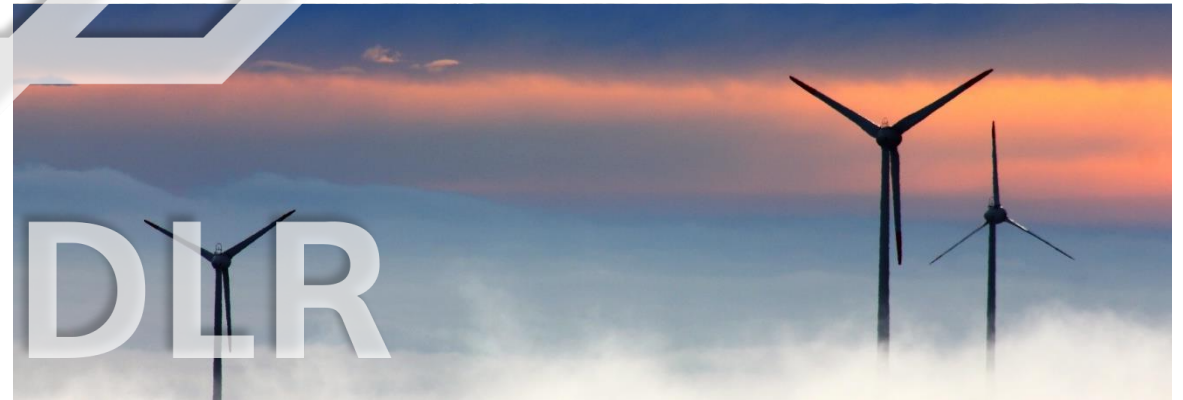
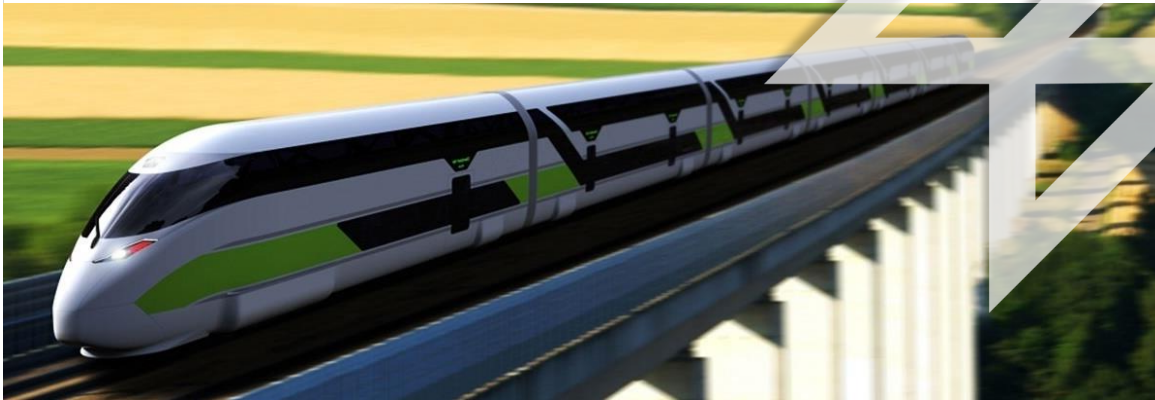
# DLR at a glance



Aeronautics



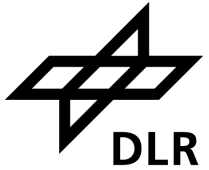
Space research and technology



Transport

Energy

# Synergies: aerospace and wind energy research @ DLR



Aeroacoustics

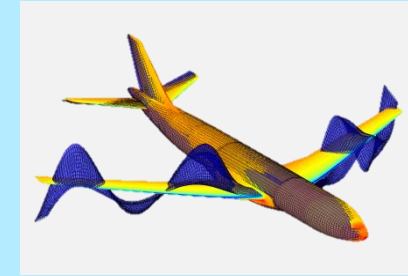
Aerodynamics

Atmospheric Physics

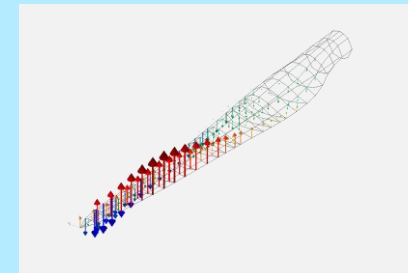
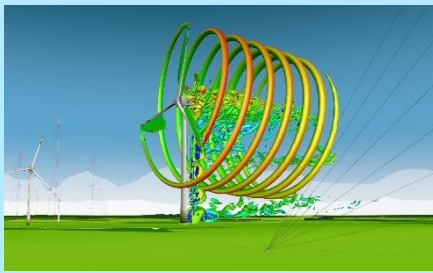
Aeroelasticity

Composite Structures and Adaptive Systems

Aerospace



Wind Energy



# Large-scale research facilities @ DLR



Test systems and simulators



Solar thermal plant



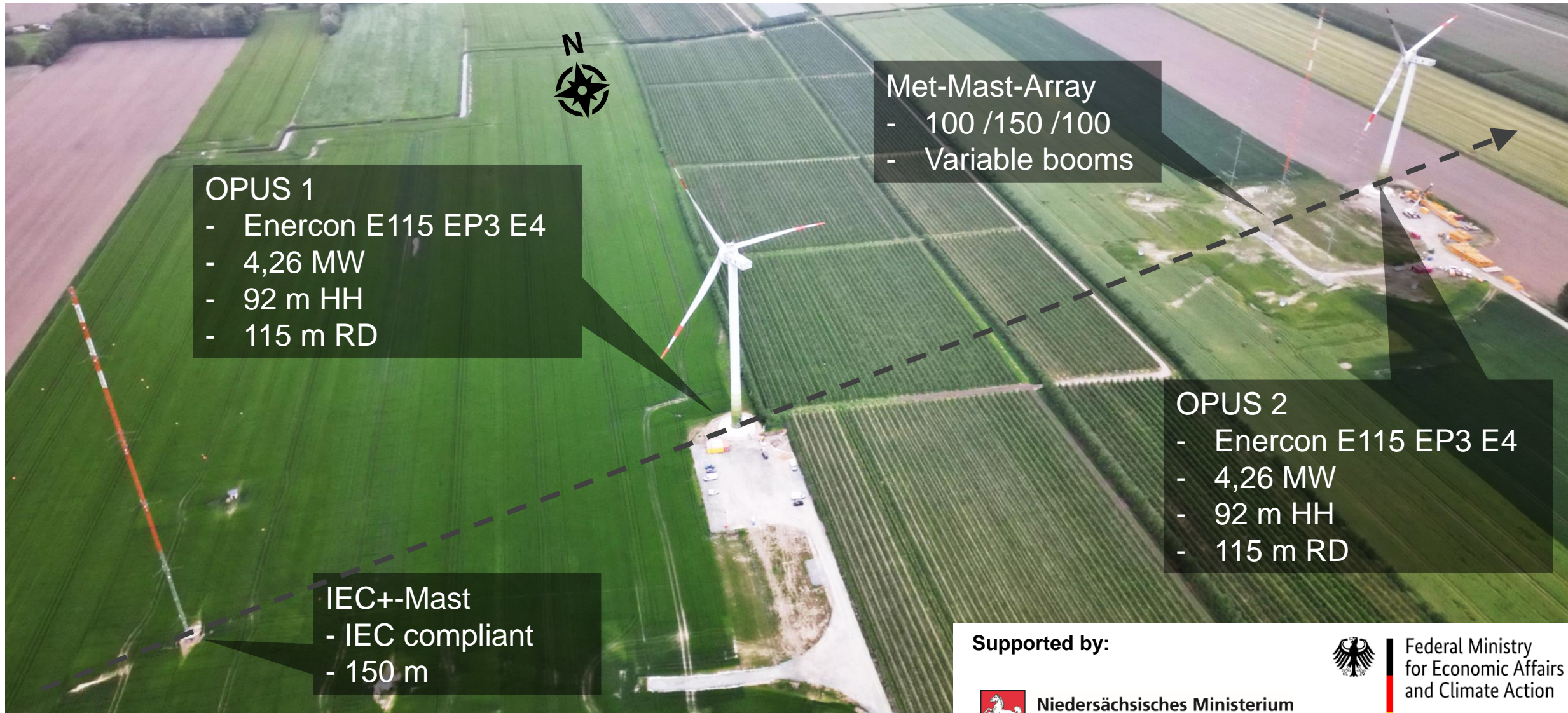
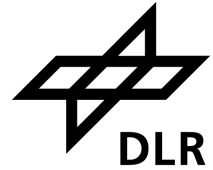
German Antarctic Receiving Station (O'Higgins)



Research aircrafts

# WiValdi – Research Wind Farm

Research Alliance  
Wind Energy



Supported by:



Niedersächsisches Ministerium  
für Wissenschaft und Kultur



Federal Ministry  
for Economic Affairs  
and Climate Action

# OPUS 1&2

(total installed sensors OPUS 1: 1225 / OPUS 2: 689)

Sensor type	QTY	Sensor type	QTY
<b>Foundation (total)</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>Generator (total)</b>	<b>95</b>
Inclinometer		Electrical acceleration sensors	
Electrical strain gauges		Electrical strain gauges	
Electrical displacement sensors		Air gap sensors	
Fiber optic strain and temperature		Electrical temperature sensors	
<b>Tower (total)</b>	<b>167</b>	Grease sensors	
Electrical acceleration sensors		<b>Rotor (total)</b>	<b>1381</b>
Electrical strain sensors		Electrical acceleration sensors	
Electric strain gauges		Electrical strain gauges	
Electrical temperature sensors		Torque measuring shafts	
Pressure measuring belt		Electrical temperature sensors	
<b>Nacelle &amp; azimuth (total)</b>	<b>42</b>	Distance sensor	
Electrical acceleration sensors		Fiber optic strain sensors,	
Electrical strain gauges		Fiber optic acceleration sensors	
Power meter		DuraAct surface converters	
Rotary encoder		DIC marker system	
Electrical temperature sensors		Lidar (spinner)	
Current clamp meters			



# Meteorological masts

(total installed sensors 234)



Sensor type	QTY
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<b>IECplus-Mast</b>	<b>151</b>
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Electrical acceleration sensors

Cup anemometer

Wind vane

Air pressure sensor

Thermo/hygro sensor

Rainfall monitor

Ultrasonic anemometer

Gas analyzer

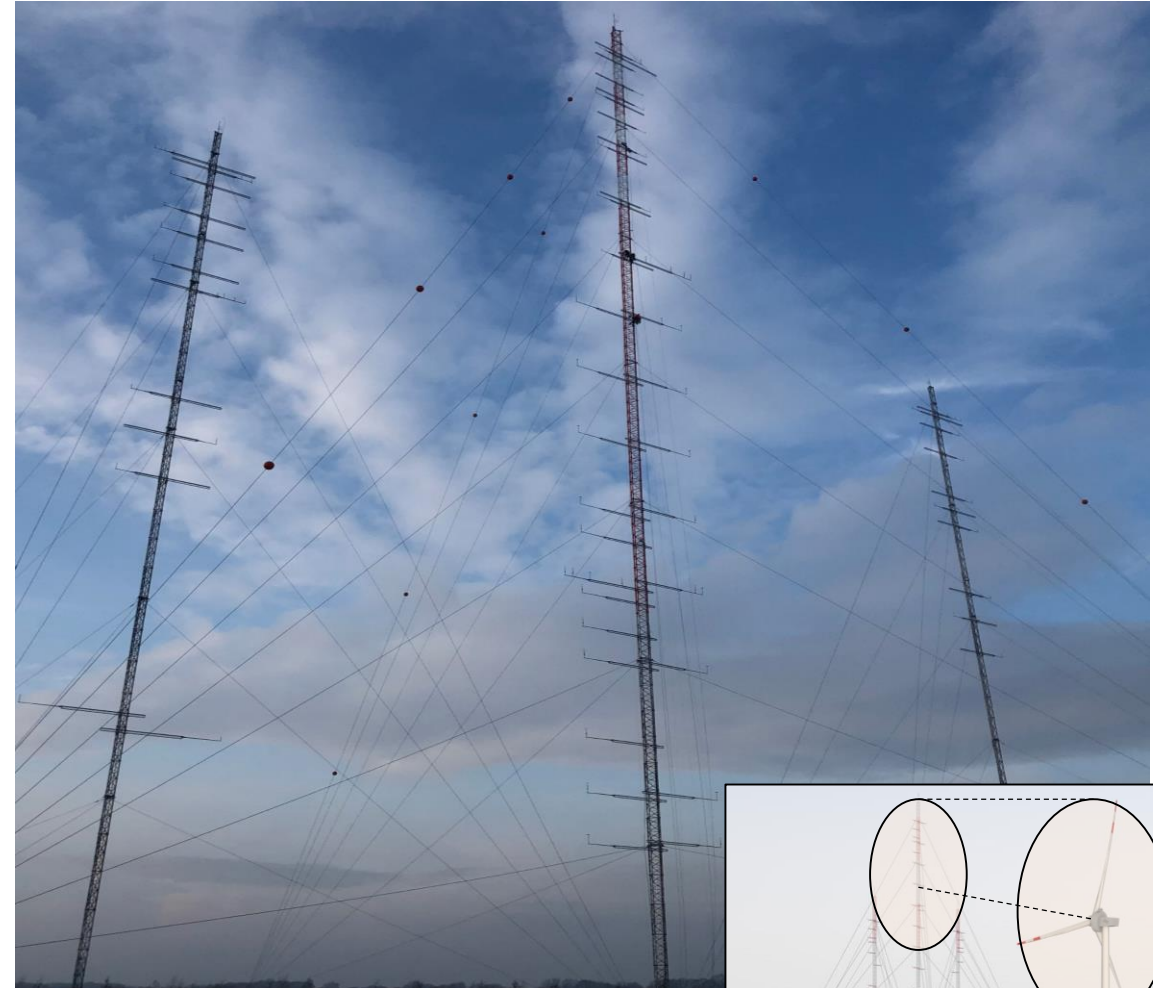
Temperature difference sensor

Tension force transducer

<b>Mast Array (total)</b>	<b>83</b>
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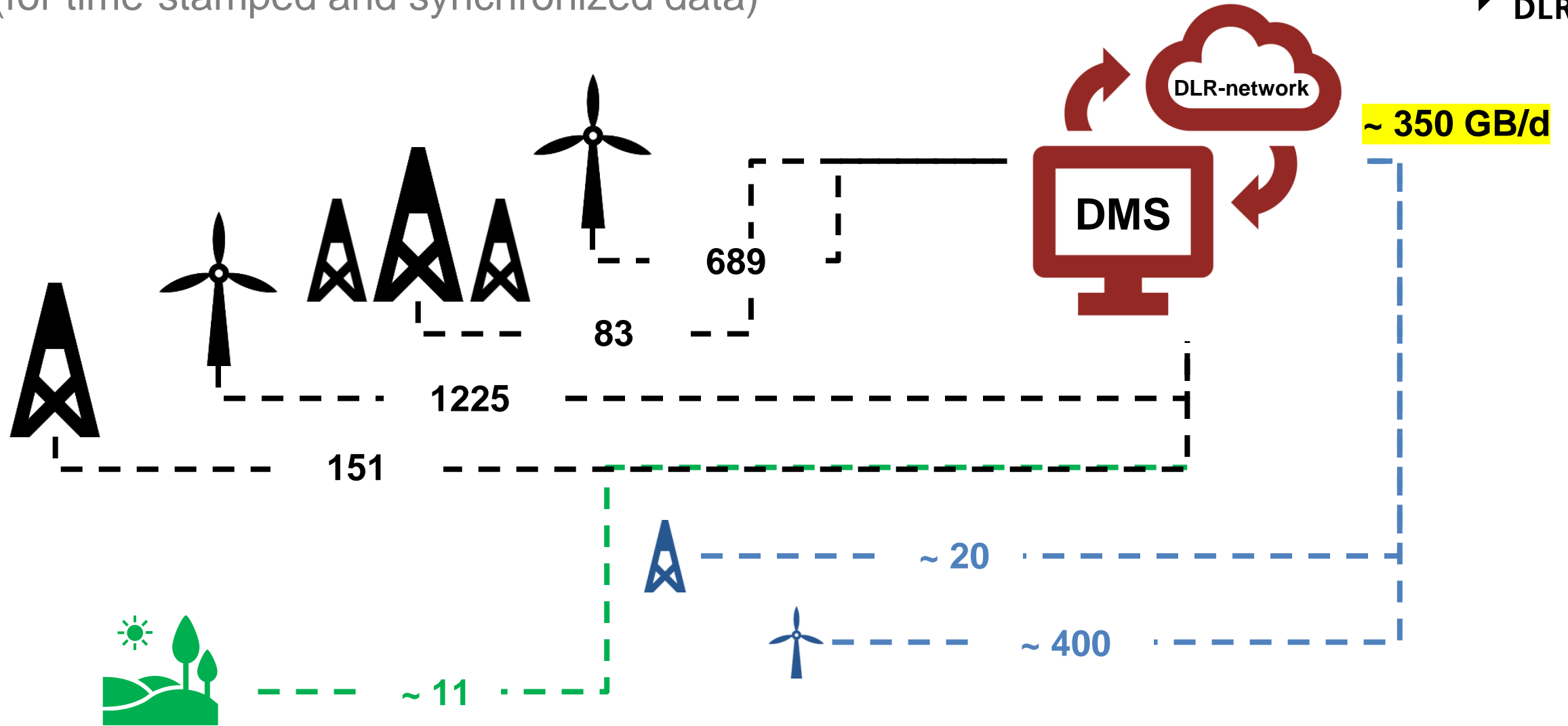
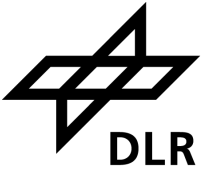
Cup anemometer

Ultrasonic anemometer



# WiValdi – Data management system

(for time-stamped and synchronized data)





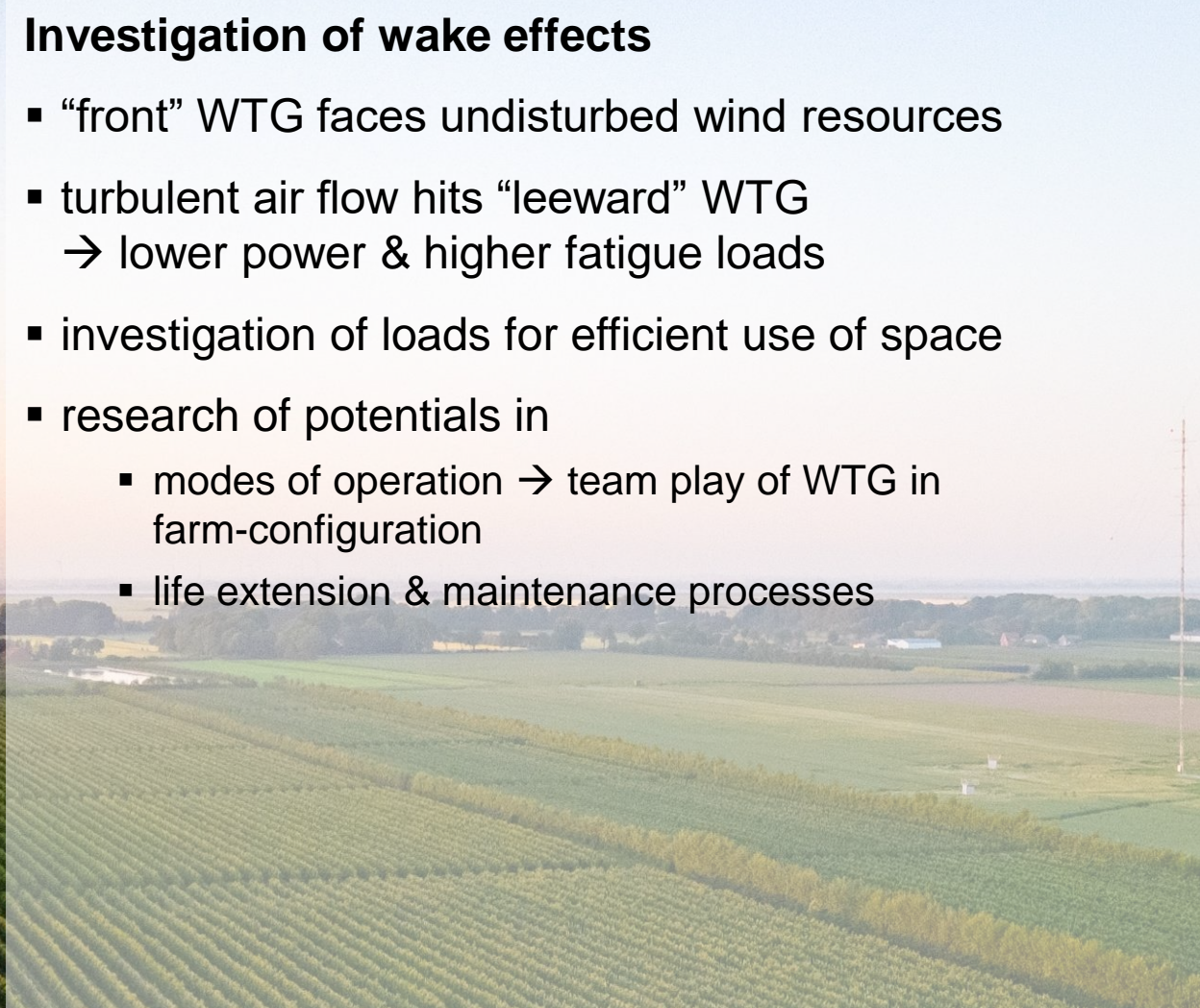
# WiValdi – (selected) research goals

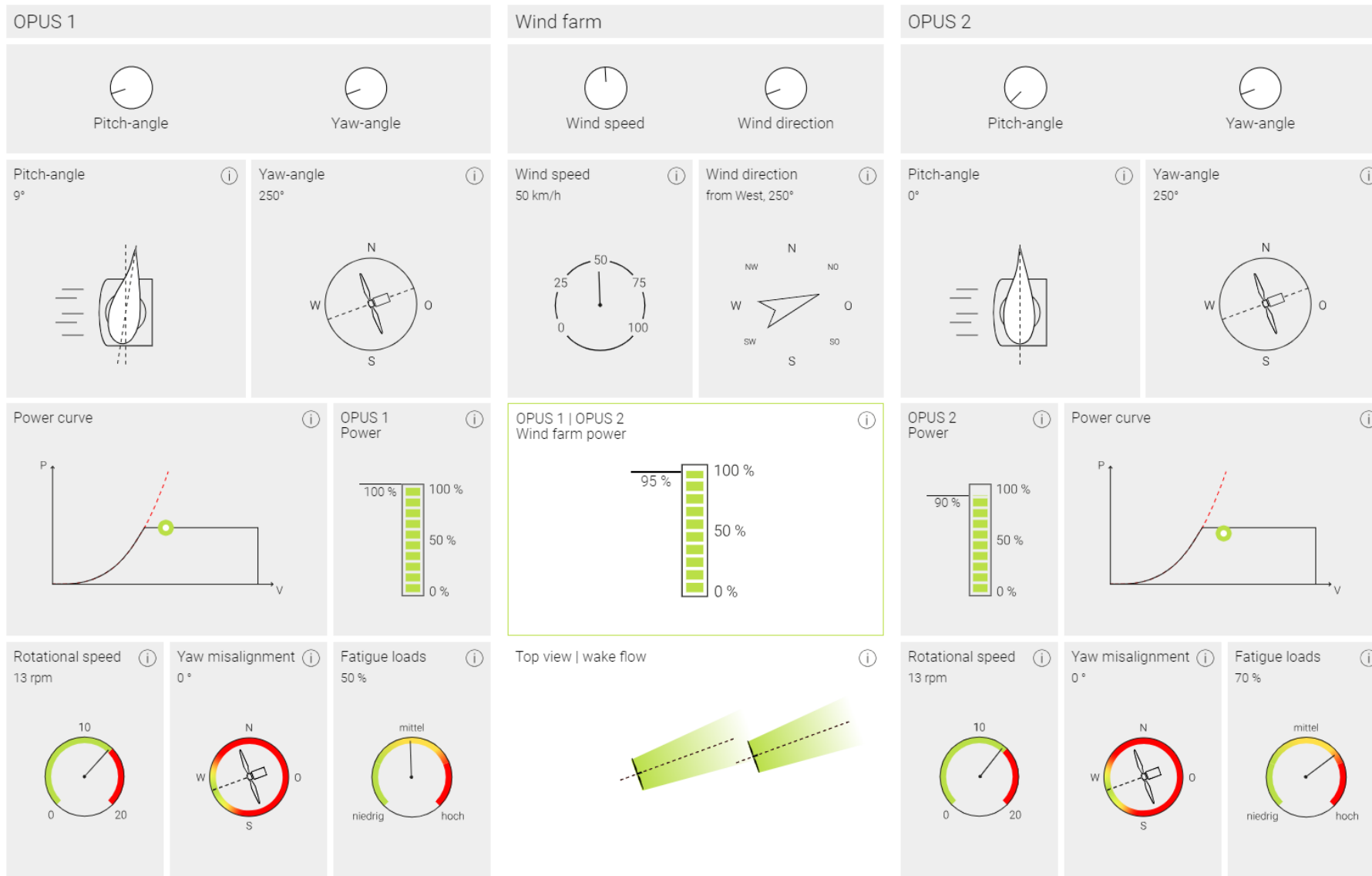
(e.g. efficiency)

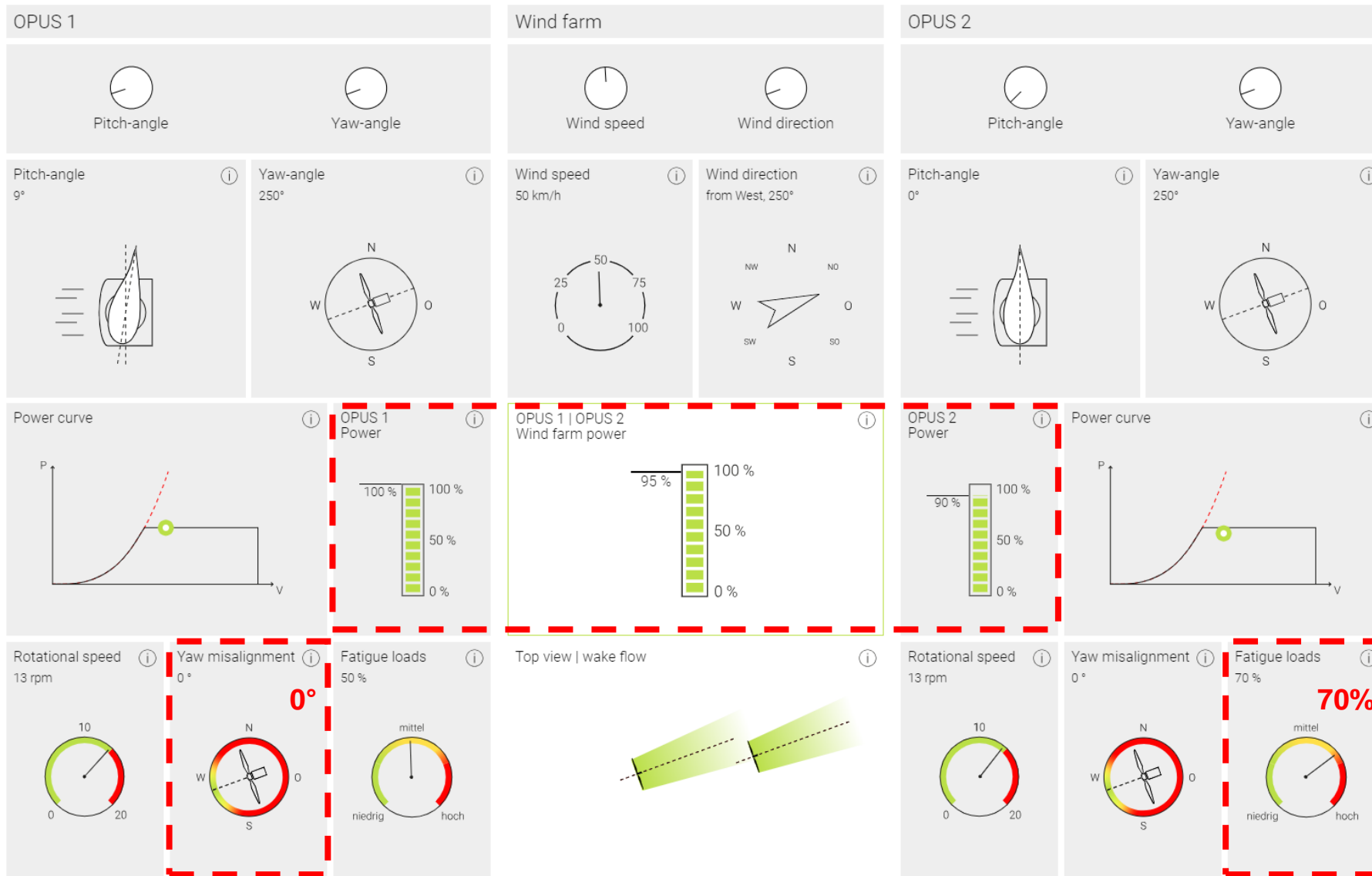


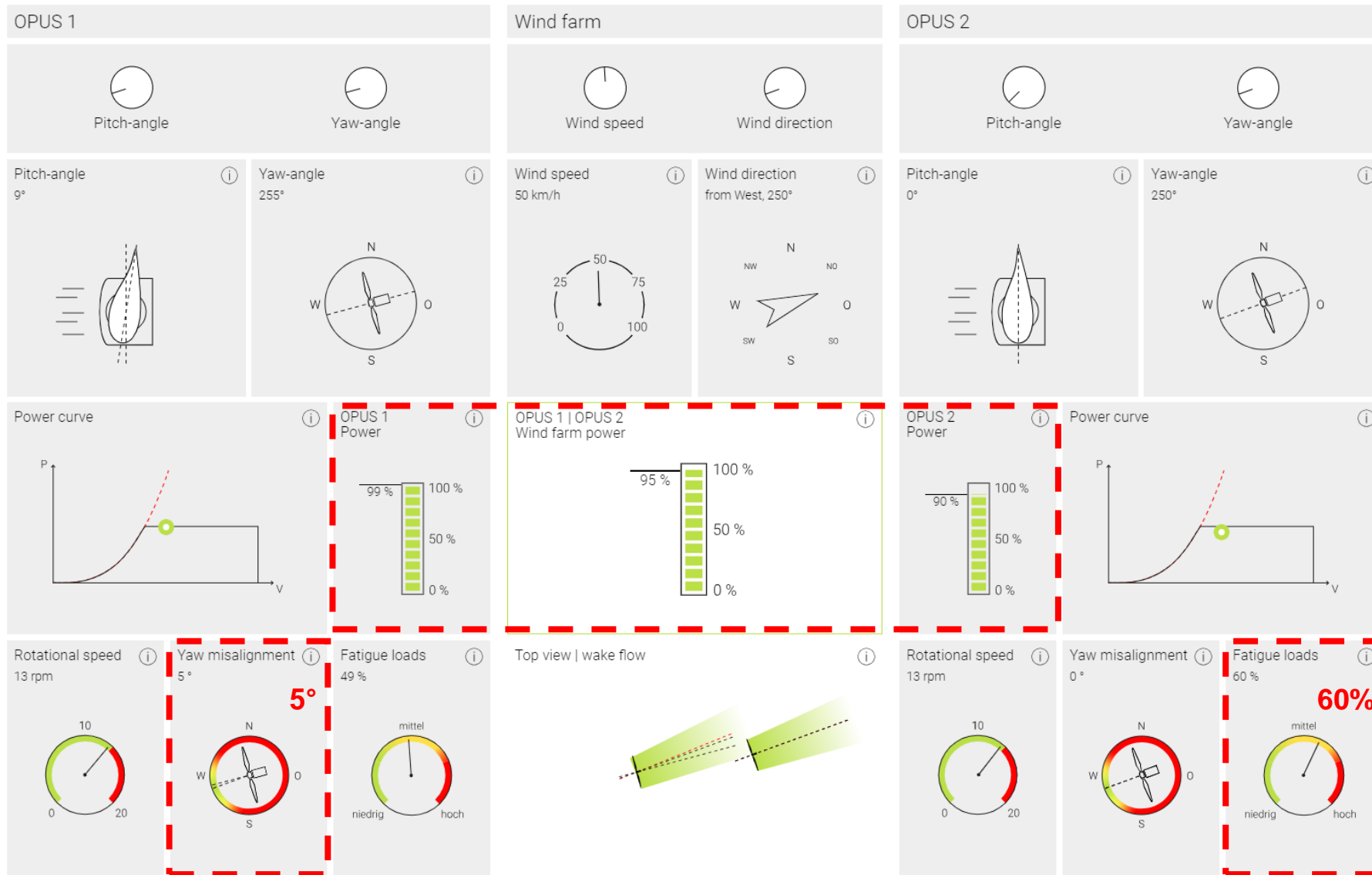
## Investigation of wake effects

- “front” WTG faces undisturbed wind resources
- turbulent air flow hits “leeward” WTG  
→ lower power & higher fatigue loads
- investigation of loads for efficient use of space
- research of potentials in
  - modes of operation → team play of WTG in farm-configuration
  - life extension & maintenance processes







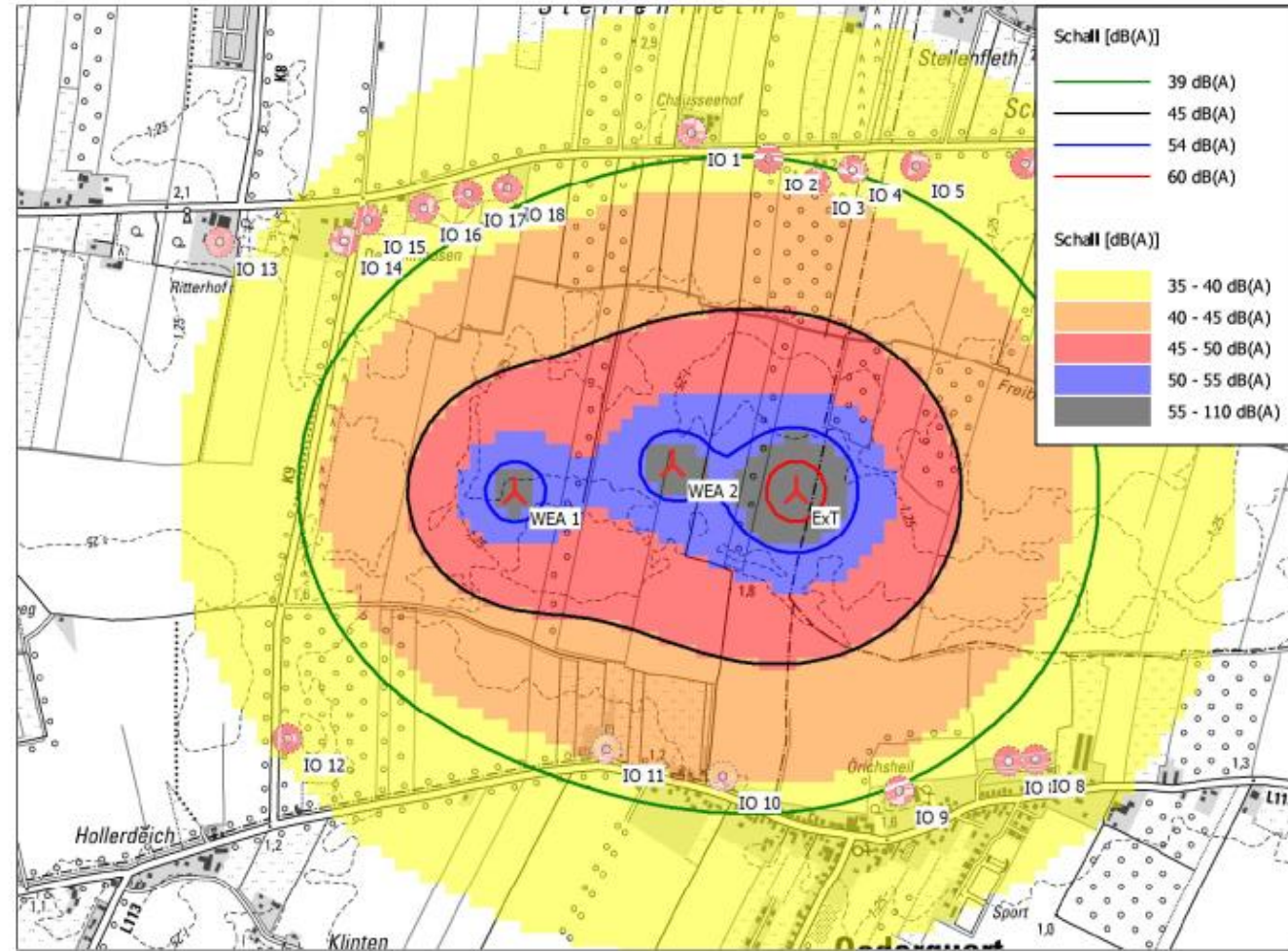


# WiValdi – (selected) research goals (e.g. noise)



## Investigation of noise (emission, transmission, immission)

- for sustainable progress on social challenges
- efficient use of limited space for wind energy
- acceptance issues
- modeling and measurement of noise emission, transmission and immission
- suitable characterization for regulation issues
- coupling of wind energy with storage and grid for delivering energy on system demand



# Effizienzsteigerung – Wie sehen effiziente, leise und kostengünstige Windenergieanlagen der Zukunft aus?



- Stellen wir uns die richtigen Fragen?
  - Fokus auf WEA / WEA im Park / Park (gesamte Erzeugung)
- Effizienz
  - „Quantensprünge“ (wie die letzten Jahrzehnte) unwahrscheinlich
  - Die WEA sind smart, aber egoistisch
- Schall (Lärm)
  - Emission, Transmission, Immission?
  - Technische Entwicklungen in Arbeit (Synergie mit Luftfahrtforschung)
- Kosten
  - CAPEX vs. OPEX (z.B.: Wartung durch lastoptimierten Betrieb)

**WiValdi is open...**

- **for collaboration**
- **for academia and industry partners**
- **to the field of wind energy research and beyond**



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[www.windenergy-researchfarm.com](http://www.windenergy-researchfarm.com)

*Credit: DLR (CC-BY 3.0)*